### **National Willows Program**

- National policy on importation
  - to prevent future problems
- Biological control and other research
  - protecting our investment for the future
- Education / awareness / communications
  - National Best Practice Management Guide
  - Nursery and Garden Industry
  - Increasing broad public awareness
- Mapping and weed risk assessment
  - can't manage what we don't know

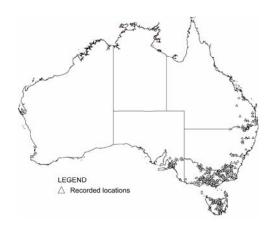
### Developing willow management priorities

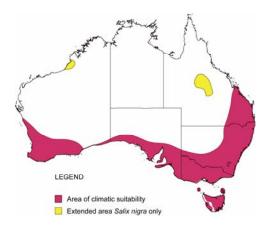
- Mapping and weed risk assessment
- National project
- Workshops
  - create/update regional maps
  - training in mapping, sawfly and ID



### Developing willow management priorities

- Weed risk assessment
  - risk, impacts, current and potential distribution and feasibility of control
- Priority actions for willow management
  - reports to each state and CMA/NRM region
  - maps of distribution and potential spread





#### Find out more...

#### Website:

www.weeds.org.au/WoNS/Willows

National Willows Network

nationalwillowsnetwork@lists.weeds.org.au

Willow Strip Newsletter

#### Weeds of National Significance



#### WILLOW IDENTIFICATION

# An essential skill for effective willow management







## Did you know?

# Q: How many types of willows are there in the world?

Clue: more than 100 have been imported to Australia in the past, so lots more than this.

A: More than 300 different species, varieties, cultivars and hybrids

Approx. 35 of these are naturalised in Australia

New hybrids are forming every day



#### The art of identification ...

- > 300 worldwide
- > 100 introduced to Aust
- > 30 naturalised in Aust
  - species, sub-species, varieties, cultivars and hybrids
- Remarkable ability to form hybrids
- Plant features can vary dramatically











#### Need to know...

Is it a tree or shrub willow?

How brittle are the branches?

• Is it male or female or both?

Does it produce viable seed

#### Did you know?

# Q: What kind of sportsmen would pay top dollar for a bit of willow wood?

Clue: If we got one of these players as our ambassador, our motto could be 'Waugh on willows'

#### A: Cricket players

Cricket bats are made from the cricket bat willow (Salix alba var. coerulea)



## Why identify willows?

- Implications for management
- Eradication of all willows not feasible
- Need to effectively prioritise control efforts
- Stop the spread of willows
  - by seed or branches/twigs
- Reduce current and future impacts