Soil landform map unit: **Component:** 2 MSy2; Mountains on Carboniferous sediments, type 2, Koonika

**Land element:** Steep and moderate hill slopes



| Soils | General description          | ASC  | PPF    |
|-------|------------------------------|--|--------|
| Major | Brown texture contrast soils | Haplic, Dystrophic, Brown Kurosol;<br>medium, slightly gravelly, silty, clayey, very<br>deep | Db3.11 |
| Minor | Brown gradational soils      | Brown Dermosol   | Gn4.14 |

## Physical characteristics:

| Horizon | Depth (cm)   | Representative profile description  |  |
|---------|--------------|---|--|
|         |              | Site ID: O&K 509  |  |
| A1      | 0-10         | Black (10YR2/2) silty loam; strong granular structure; loose consistence; slightly gravelly; pH 4.7; clear transition to:                           |  |
| A3      | 10-30        | Dark brown (7.5YR3/2) silty loam; weak to moderate subangular blocky structure; weak consistence; slightly gravelly; pH 4.5; gradual transition to: |  |
| B1      | 30-60        | Dark brown (7.5YR3/2) clay loam; weak to moderate subangular blocky structure; weak consistence; slightly gravelly; pH 4.5; gradual transition to:  |  |
| B2      | 60-105       | Dark brown (7.5YR3/4) light clay;<br>weak to moderate subangular blocky<br>structure; weak consistence; gravelly;<br>pH 4.3; gradual transition to: |  |
| В3      | 105-<br>185+ | Dark reddish brown (5YR3/4) clay loam; weak subangular blocky structure; firm consistence; common stone and gravel; pH 4.3                          |  |



## Chemical characteristics:

| Horizon | pН            | Salinity (EC) | Internal<br>drainage | Sodicity  | Slaking | Dispersion |
|---------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------|---------|------------|
| A1      | Strongly acid | Very low      | Rapidly drained      | Non sodic | N/A     | N/A        |
| A3      | Strongly acid | Very low      | Well drained         | Non sodic | N/A     | N/A        |
| B1      | Strongly acid | Very low      | Well drained         | Non sodic | N/A     | N/A        |
| B2      | Strongly acid | Very low      | Well drained         | Non sodic | N/A     | N/A        |
| В3      | Strongly acid | Very low      | Well drained         | Non sodic | N/A     | N/A        |