

# ROCHESTER - ECHUCA AREA

## LEGEND TO SOIL TYPES AND CROP SUITABILITY GROUPS

**GROUP I** Very good soils, if given careful irrigation, for all horticultural crops, vegetables, tomatoes, and in the case of sub-group (A) soils, tobacco. Summer fodder crops, cereals, lucerne, and perennial and annual pastures can be grown successfully.

Sub-group A

LOCKINGTON SAND .. . . . . Ls

Sub-group B

LOCKINGTON SAND, SHALLOW PHASE .. . . . . Ls

NANNEELLA LOAMY FINE SAND .. . . . . Nlf<sub>s</sub>

NANNEELLA FINE SANDY LOAM .. . . . . Nfsl

**GROUP II** Good soils for all horticultural crops (except citrus), pumpkins, peas, beans, tomatoes, summer fodder crops, cereals, lucerne, and perennial and annual pastures.

TIMMERING LOAM .. . . . . T<sub>i</sub>l

**GROUP III** Good soils for apricots, apples, pears, plums, summer fodder crops, cereals and perennial and annual pastures; fair soils for peaches, tomatoes, pumpkins, peas, beans, and lucerne.

WANURP SANDY LOAM .. . . . . W<sub>p</sub>sl

TYPE D .. . . . . D

**GROUP IV** Good soils for summer fodder crops, cereals and perennial and annual pastures; except that sub-group (C) soils may be only fair for perennial pastures; fair soils for pears and plums.

Sub-group A

BINABBIN CLAY .. . . . . Bi<sub>c</sub>

COLBINABBIN CLAY LOAM .. . . . . Ccl

COLBINABBIN CLAY LOAM, SHALLOW PHASE .. . . . . Ccl

COLBINABBIN CLAY .. . . . . Cc

Sub-group B

WANA LOAM .. . . . . Wa<sub>l</sub>

WANA CLAY LOAM .. . . . . Wa<sub>cl</sub>

WANALTA LOAM .. . . . . Wl

TYPE C .. . . . . C

TYPE E .. . . . . E

TYPE F .. . . . . F

Sub-group C

KOGA CLAY LOAM .. . . . . Kg<sub>cl</sub>

KOYUGA CLAY LOAM .. . . . . Ko<sub>cl</sub>

Sub-group D

TYPE A .. . . . . A

TYPE B .. . . . . B

Sub-group E

SOILS OF PRIOR STREAM BEDS

Type 1 .. . . . . 1

Type 1<sub>h</sub> .. . . . . 1<sub>h</sub>

**GROUP V**

Summer fodder crops, cereals and annual pastures can be grown; if adequately drained, sub-group (A) soils are satisfactory for perennial pastures.

Sub-group A

CORNELLA CLAY .. . . . . Ca<sub>c</sub>

KANYAPELLA CLAY LOAM .. . . . . K<sub>p</sub>cl

KANYAPELLA CLAY .. . . . . K<sub>p</sub>c

YAMBUNA CLAY .. . . . . Y<sub>b</sub>c

CAMPASPE SUITE

Type 1 .. . . . . C1

Type 2 .. . . . . C2

Type 3 .. . . . . C3

Sub-group B

RESTDOWN CLAY .. . . . . R<sub>d</sub>c

ROCHESTER CLAY .. . . . . Rc

YUGA CLAY .. . . . . Yc

**GROUP VI**

Soils not recommended for irrigation because of swampliness, liability to intermittent flooding, salinity, and surface features frequently making layout for irrigation impracticable.

CARAG CLAY .. . . . . Cr<sub>c</sub>

COROP CLAY .. . . . . Cp<sub>c</sub>

ROCHESTER CLAY HEAVILY GILGAIED VARIANT .. . . . . Rc

WALLENJOE CLAY .. . . . . Wj<sub>c</sub>

SOILS OF PRIOR STREAM BEDS

Type 2 .. . . . . 2

VARIABLE SOILS IN DRAINAGE WAYS .. . . . . Dw

INTERMITTENT WATERCOURSES AND WATERHOLES

RIVER FRONTAGE .. . . . . R.F.

## SOIL SURVEY SYMBOLS

Brownish Profile .. . . . .	b.p.	Hard Pan Deep Subsoil .. . . . .	p.d.ss.
Gritty Profile .. . . . .	gt.p.	Pan in Deep Subsoil .. . . . .	l.d.ss.
Deep Surface .. . . . .	d.s.	Light Deep Subsoil .. . . . .	m.ss.
Grey Surface .. . . . .	g.s.	Mottled Subsoil .. . . . .	
Gritty Surface .. . . . .	gt.s.	Complex .. . . . .	
Heavy Surface .. . . . .	h.s.	Shallow Phase .. . . . .	+ +
Light Surface .. . . . .	l.s.	Gilgai .. . . . .	~ ~
Light Deep Surface .. . . . .	l.d.s.	Type Sample Site (analyses published) .. . . . .	8▲
Shallow Surface .. . . . .	sh.s.	Type Sample Site (analyses not published) .. . . . .	25△
Bright Deep Subsoil .. . . . .	br.d.ss.	Shallow Drainage Lines .. . . . .	—○—
Gritty Deep Subsoil .. . . . .	gt.d.ss.	Soil Type Boundary and Symbol .. . . . .	Rc

## CONVENTIONAL SYMBOLS

Channel .. . . . .	—	Gravel Pit .. . . . .	G.P.	Parish Boundary .. . . . .	—
Drain .. . . . .	— —	State School .. . . . .	S.S.	Township Boundary .. . . . .	— —
Perennial Streams .. . . . .	~~~~~	Permanent Swamp .. . . . .	—	Railway .. . . . .	— —
Intermittent Stream .. . . . .	- - - -	Semi-permanent Swamp .. . . . .	— =	Road .. . . . .	— = =
Water Reserve .. . . . .	W.R.			Reserved Forest Boundary .. . . . .	++-